







block grant

staff (plan)  
funding

competitive  
funding

target  
agreement

formula  
funding

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- link to strategic plans
  - negotiations between partners
  - output/outcome promise
  - target-oriented funding
  - contributions of contract partners to joint goal
  - performance indicators
  - ex ante support of future innovation + ex post performance rewards/sanctions

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- **indicator-based**
- **ex post measurement**
- **automatic allocation**
- **agreement once (on construction)**
- **relevance of weights, operationalization, disciplinary cost etc.**